

## A Survey of English Dictionaries

type of dictionary	shorthand symbols	full title
diachronic dictionaries	OED2	<i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> ( <sup>2</sup> 1989). Edited by John A. Simpson and Edmund S. C. Weiner. Clarendon Press.
	OED3	<i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> ( <sup>3</sup> 2000-). Edited by John A. Simpson and Michael Proffitt. www.oed.com. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
	NSOED	<i>The New Shorter Oxford English Dictionary on Historical Principles</i> . ( <sup>6</sup> 2007). Edited by L. Brown. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
		<i>A Concise Etymological Dictionary of the English Language</i> . (1910). Edited by Walter W. Skeat. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
		<i>A Dictionary of American English on Historical Principles</i> . (1938-1944). Edited by William A. Craigie and James Root Hulbert. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
		<i>A Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue from the Twelfth Century to the End of the Seventeenth</i> . (1931-2002). Edited by William A. Craigie and Adam J. Aitken. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
		<i>Online Etymology Dictionary</i> . Edited by Douglas Harper. www.etymonline.com
period dictionaries		<i>An Anglo-Saxon Dictionary: Based on the Manuscript Collections of the Late Joseph Bosworth (1882-1898)</i> . Edited by Joseph Bosworth and Thomas Northcote Toller. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <a href="http://bosworth.ff.cuni.cz">http://bosworth.ff.cuni.cz</a>
	DOE	<i>The Dictionary of Old English</i> . (1986-). Edited by Angus Cameron, Ashley C. Amos and Antonette diPaolo Healey. Toronto, Ontario: Pontifical Inst. of Mediaeval Studies. www.doe.utoronto.ca
	MED	<i>Middle English Dictionary</i> . (1952-2001). Edited by Hans Kurath and Sherman M. Kuhn. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. quod.lib.umich.edu/m/med
idiom and phrasal verb dictionaries		<i>Oxford Dictionary of English Idioms</i> . ( <sup>2</sup> 1993). Edited by Anthony P. Cowie, Ronald Mackin and I. R. Craig. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
		<i>Oxford Dictionary of Phrasal Verbs</i> . ( <sup>2</sup> 1993). Edited by Anthony P. Cowie, Ronald Mackin and I. R. Craig. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
		<i>Collins COBUILD Dictionary of Idioms</i> . (1995). Edited by Rosamund Moon. London: HarperCollins.

		<i>Englische Idiome von A-Z.</i> (2002). Edited by Dieter Götz and Gunter Lorenz. Ismaning: Hueber.
collocation dictionaries (syntagmatic dictionaries)		<i>A Dictionary of English Collocations.</i> (1994). Edited by Göran Kjellmer. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
		<i>Collins COBUILD Collocations on CD-ROM.</i> (1995). London: HarperCollins.
	OCD	<i>Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English.</i> ( <sup>2</sup> 2009). Edited by Colin MacIntosh. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
	MCD	<i>Macmillan Collocations Dictionary for Learners of English.</i> (2010). Edited by Michael Rundell. Oxford: Macmillan Education.
		<i>The BBI Dictionary of English Word Combinations.</i> ( <sup>2</sup> 1997). Edited by Morton Benson, Evelyn Benson and Robert Ilson. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
		<i>Longman Collocations Dictionary and Thesaurus.</i> (2013). Edited by Michael Mayor. Harlow: Pearson Education.
	VDE	<i>A Valency Dictionary of English.</i> Edited by Thomas Herbst, David Heath, Ian Roe and Dieter Götz. Berlin, etc.: de Gruyter.
		<i>Erlangen Valency Patternbank.</i> (2009-). Edited by Thomas Herbst and Peter Uhrig. <a href="http://www.patternbank.uni-erlangen.de">www.patternbank.uni-erlangen.de</a>
		<i>Pattern Dictionary of English Verbs.</i> (2000-). Edited by Patrick Hanks. <a href="http://www.pdev.org.uk">www.pdev.org.uk</a>
		<a href="http://skell.sketchengine.co.uk/run.cgi/skell">http://skell.sketchengine.co.uk/run.cgi/skell</a>
		<i>Corpus Concordance English v.7.</i> <a href="http://lex tutor.ca/conc/eng/">http://lex tutor.ca/conc/eng/</a>
	<i>Academic Phrasebank.</i> <a href="http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/index.htm">http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/index.htm</a>	
synonym dictionaries and thesauri (paradigmatic dictionaries)		<i>Roget's Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases.</i> (2004). Based on the original work of Peter Mark Roget. Edited by George W. Davidson. London: Penguin.
	LLA	<i>Longman Language Activator.</i> ( <sup>2</sup> 2002). Edited by Della Summers. Harlow: Longman.
	OLT	<i>Oxford Learner's Thesaurus.</i> (2008). Edited by Diana Lea. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
pictorial dictionaries		<i>The Oxford-Duden Pictorial Dictionary</i> ( <sup>2</sup> 1995). Edited by M. Clark and Bernadette Mohan. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
		<i>Duden Oxford Bildwörterbuch Deutsch und Englisch.</i> ( <sup>2</sup> 1994). Edited by Werner Scholze-Stubenrecht. Berlin: Bibliographisches Institut.
		<i>PONS Das große Bildwörterbuch: Deutsch, Englisch, Französisch, Spanisch und Italienisch.</i> ( <sup>2</sup> 2014). Edited by Jean Claude Corbeil and Anouk Noël. Stuttgart: Pons.

pronunciation dictionaries	EPD	<i>Cambridge English Pronouncing Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>18</sup> 2011). Edited by Peter Roach, Jane Setter and John Esling. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (first published as <i>English Pronouncing Dictionary</i> in 1917 by Dent and Sons, the brainchild of the English pioneer phonetician Daniel Jones).
	LPD	<i>Longman Pronunciation Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>3</sup> 2008). Edited by John C. Wells. Harlow: Longman.
	EPD	<i>Everyman's English Pronouncing Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>18</sup> 2011). Edited by Alfred Charles Gimson and Susan Ramsaran. (founding editor: Daniel Jones). London: Dent.
		<i>BBC Pronouncing Dictionary of British Names</i> . ( <sup>2</sup> 1983). Edited by G. E. Pointon. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
	OPD	<i>Oxford Dictionary of Pronunciation for Current English</i> . (2003). Edited by Clive Upton, William A. Kretzschmar and Rafael Konopka. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
		<i>Oxford BBC Guide to Pronunciation</i> . (2006). Edited by Lena Olausson and Catherine Sangster. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
learner's dictionaries (monolingual dictionaries)	OALD	<i>Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English</i> . ( <sup>9</sup> 2015). Edited by Margaret Deuter, Jennifer Bradbery and Joanna Turnbull. Oxford: Oxford University Press. See also: <a href="http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com">http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com</a>
	LDOCE	<i>Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English</i> . ( <sup>6</sup> 2014). Edited by Michael Mayor. Harlow: Pearson Education. <a href="http://www.ldoceonline.com">http://www.ldoceonline.com</a>
	COBUILD	<i>Collins COBUILD Advanced Learner's Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>8</sup> 2014). Glasgow: HarperCollins. See also: <a href="http://dictionary.reverso.net/english-cobuild/">http://dictionary.reverso.net/english-cobuild/</a>
	CALD	<i>Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>4</sup> 2013). Edited by Colin McIntosh. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. See also: <a href="http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/">http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/</a>
	MEDAL	<i>Macmillan English Dictionary for Advanced Learners</i> . ( <sup>2</sup> 2007). Edited by Michael Rundell. Oxford: Macmillan Education. See also: <a href="http://www.macmillandictionary.com">http://www.macmillandictionary.com</a>
		<i>Random House Webster's English Learner's Dictionary: Real English for the Real World</i> . (2007). Random House.
		<i>Merriam-Webster's Advanced Learner's English Dictionary</i> . (2008). Edited by Stephen J. Perrault. Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster. See also: <a href="http://www.learnersdictionary.com">http://www.learnersdictionary.com</a>
encyclopaedic (learner's) dictionaries	OALD-EE	<i>Oxford Advanced Learner's Encyclopedic Dictionary</i> . (1993). Edited by Jonathan Crowther. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

	LDEL	<i>Longman Dictionary of the English Language and Culture</i> . ( <sup>3</sup> 2005). Harlow: Longman.
		<i>Oxford Dictionary of English</i> . ( <sup>3</sup> 2010). Edited by Angus Stevenson. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
		<i>Collins English Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>12</sup> 2014). Edited by Mark Forsyth. Glasgow: HarperCollins.
		<i>The Chambers Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>13</sup> 2014). London: Chambers Harrap.
		<i>Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>11</sup> 2003). Edited by Frederick C. Mish. Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
		<i>Webster's Third New International Dictionary of the English Language Unabridged</i> . (1990). Edited by Philip Babcock Gove and the Merriam Webster editorial staff. Springfield, MA: Merriam. (new edition)
		<i>The Macquarie Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>6</sup> 2013). Sydney: Macquarie Pty Ltd.
		<i>Bloomsbury English Dictionary: Encarta World English Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>2</sup> 2004). Edited by Kathy Rooney. London: Bloomsbury.
		<i>The Penguin English Dictionary</i> . ( <sup>3</sup> 2007). Edited by Robert Allen. London: Penguin.
Deutsch-Englisch/English-German dictionaries (bilingual dictionaries)		<i>PONS Collins Großwörterbuch Deutsch-Englisch Englisch-Deutsch</i> . ( <sup>2</sup> 1991). Edited by Peter Terrell, Veronika Schnorr, Wendy V. A. Morris and Roland Breitsprecher. London: HarperCollins and Stuttgart: Klett. See also: <a href="http://de.pons.com">http://de.pons.com</a>
		<i>Langenscheidt Collins Großwörterbuch Englisch. Deutsch-Englisch/Englisch Deutsch</i> . (2016). Edited by Redaktion Langenscheidt and Redaktion Collins. Berlin: Langenscheidt.
		<i>Duden Oxford Großwörterbuch Englisch CD-Version</i> . (1999). Mannheim: Bibliographisches Institut & F. A. Brockhaus.
		<i>Duden-Oxford Großwörterbuch Englisch</i> . (2005). Edited by Werner Scholze-Stubenrecht and John B. Sykes. Mannheim: Bibliographisches Institut.
		<i>Das große Oxford-Wörterbuch</i> . ( <sup>2</sup> 2009). Edited by Margaret Deuter. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
		<i>Gebrauchswörterbuch: Englisch-Deutsch &amp; Deutsch-Englisch</i> . (2013). Edited by Gabriele Stein. Berlin: de Gruyter.
	LEW	<i>Langenscheidts Enzyklopädisches Wörterbuch der Englischen und Deutschen Sprache</i> . ( <sup>6</sup> 1981). Edited by Otto Springer. Berlin: Langenscheidt.
		<i>Langenscheidts Handwörterbuch Englisch. Teil 1: Englisch-Deutsch</i> . (2001). Edited by Heinz Messingschlager. <i>Teil 2: Deutsch-Englisch</i> . Edited by Sonia Brough. Berlin and München: Langenscheidt.
		<i>Langenscheidt e-Handwörterbuch Deutsch-Englisch 4.0 CD</i> . (2003). Berlin und München:

	Langenscheidt.
	<i>Langenscheidt Handwörterbuch Englisch.</i> (2010). Edited by Martin Feller Mayer. Berlin, etc.: Langenscheidt.
	<i>Pons Großwörterbuch Englisch. Mit Online-Wörterbuch und E-Book. Englisch-Deutsch Deutsch-Englisch</i> (2014). Edited by Evelyn Agbaria, Ian Dawson, Anette Dralle, Monika Finck und Christiane Wirth. Stuttgart: Pons.
	<i>Pons Praxiswörterbuch Englisch-Deutsch, Deutsch-Englisch.</i> (2014). Edited by Anette Dralle. Stuttgart: Pons.
	<i>Collins German Dictionary.</i> (8 <sup>th</sup> 2013). Glasgow: HarperCollins.
	<i>Wildhagen Héroucourt English-German German English Dictionary in Two Volumes.</i> (1953). Edited by Karl Wildhagen and Will Héroucourt. Wiesbaden: Brandstetter.
	<a href="http://www.dict.cc">http://www.dict.cc</a>
	<a href="http://dict.tu-chemnitz.de">http://dict.tu-chemnitz.de</a> (BEOLINGUS)
	<p>CASIO EX-word EW-G6600C. (including  <i>Pons Großwörterbuch Englisch</i>, 2014  <i>Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary</i>, 9th ed., 2015  <i>Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English</i>, 2nd ed., 2009  <i>Oxford Learner's Thesaurus</i>, 2008  <i>Oxford Practical English Usage</i>, 3rd ed., 2005  <i>Oxford Business English Dictionary for Learners of English</i>, 2005  <i>Oxford Idioms Dictionary for Learners of English</i>, 2nd ed., 2006  <i>Oxford Phrasal Verbs Dictionary for Learners of English</i>, 2nd ed., 2007</p> <p>Französisch  <i>Pons Großwörterbuch Französisch</i>, 2009  <i>Pons Le Petit Robert de la langue française</i>, 2014  <i>Le Robert Le Dictionnaire Robert des synonymes, nuances et contraires</i>, 2005</p> <p>Spanisch  <i>Pons Wörterbuch Studienausgabe Spanisch</i>, 2012  <i>Pons Diccionario para la Enseñanza de la Lengua Española</i>, 1996</p> <p>Latein</p>

		<i>Pons Wörterbuch Schule und Studium Latein–Deutsch/Deutsch-Latein.</i> 2007
dictionaries of varieties		<i>The English Dialect Dictionary.</i> (1898-1905). By Joseph Wright. London: Frowde.
		<i>Dictionary of Jamaican English.</i> (2002). Edited by Frederic G. Cassidy and Robert B. Le Page. Barbados, etc.: University of the West Indies Press.